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Duke Tran: (202) 606-5344 (Analysis)
 Marian Sacks: 606-9274 (Estimates)

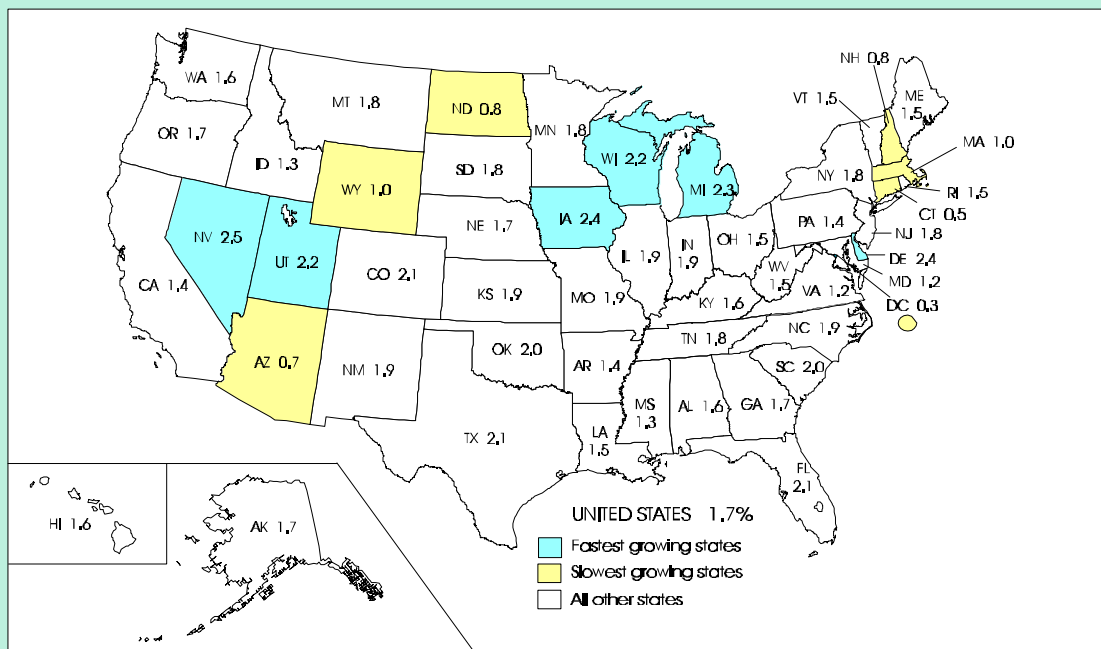
BEA 00-31

STATE PERSONAL INCOME: SECOND QUARTER 2000

Nevada, Delaware, Iowa, Michigan, Wisconsin, and Utah had the fastest growth in personal income in the nation in the second quarter of 2000, according to estimates released by the Bureau of Economic Analysis, Commerce Department. Rapid growth in net earnings boosted personal income growth in these states (see table 1).

For the nation, personal income grew 1.7 percent in the second quarter. Prices paid by U.S. consumers (as measured by the price index for personal consumption expenditures) increased 0.5 percent. In the second quarter, all 50 states had growth rates in personal income that equaled or were above the 0.5-percent increase in prices; personal income grew 0.3 percent in the District of Columbia.

Personal Income: Percent Change, 2000:I-2000:II



States with the fastest growth in personal income

In the second quarter of 2000, the six states with the fastest growth in personal income were Nevada (2.5 percent), Delaware (2.4 percent), Iowa (2.4 percent), Michigan (2.3 percent), Wisconsin (2.2 percent), and Utah (2.2 percent). In Nevada, Michigan, and Utah, second-quarter growth was a continuation of recent growth patterns; in contrast, in Delaware, Iowa, and Wisconsin, second-quarter growth was a rebound from particularly low (or negative) first-quarter growth. From the second quarter of 1999 to the second quarter of 2000, a similar pattern emerges: Personal income grew at above-average rates in Nevada, Michigan, and Utah, and at below-average rates in Delaware, Iowa, and Wisconsin (see table below and table 4).

As a group, these six states accounted for 7.9 percent of U.S. personal income but contributed 10.8 percent of the \$136-billion of U.S. growth in the second quarter. The fast growth of second-quarter personal income in all six states primarily reflected strength in net earnings. Dividends, interest, and rent also contributed significantly to personal income growth in Nevada.

States with the fastest growth in personal income in 2000:II

	Personal income					Type of income			Percent of	
	1999:II	1999:III	1999:IV	2000:I	2000:II	Net earnings	Dividends, interest, and rent	Transfer payments	U.S. personal income, 2000:II	Growth in U.S. personal income, 2000:II
	percent change from previous quarter					percent change from 2000:I to 2000:II				
United States	1.3	1.3	1.9	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.3	1.8	100.0	100.0
Nevada	1.7	1.5	2.2	1.8	2.5	2.6	2.3	2.3	.7	1.1
Delaware .....	.7	2.2	1.8	-.5	2.4	2.7	1.4	2.4	.3	.4
Iowa	1.5	.8	3.6	-1.1	2.4	2.8	1.5	1.7	.9	1.3
Michigan	1.8	1.3	1.2	1.9	2.3	2.6	1.7	1.5	3.6	4.8
Wisconsin	1.7	1.4	1.8	.2	2.2	2.5	1.6	1.6	1.8	2.4
Utah	2.1	1.7	1.1	2.1	2.2	2.3	1.7	2.2	.6	.8

Note.--Percent changes are expressed at quarterly rates.

By industry, earnings in services; manufacturing; and government were among the major contributors to growth in earnings by place of work in these states. The earnings growth in government partly reflected hiring of temporary workers for the Census 2000. In addition:

- M In Nevada, earnings in finance, insurance, and real estate; transportation and public utilities; and retail trade also contributed substantially to earnings growth. The growth in services and retail trade mainly reflected strength in tourism-related industries.
- M In Delaware, earnings in finance, insurance, and real estate also contributed substantially.
- M In Iowa, earnings in farms; transportation and public utilities; and construction also contributed substantially. The strength in farm earnings partly reflected timing of federal subsidy payments for oilseed commodities.
- M In Wisconsin, earnings in transportation and public utilities and farms also contributed substantially. The strength in farm earnings partly reflected timing of federal subsidy payments for dairy products and oilseed commodities.
- M In Utah, earnings in transportation and public utilities also contributed substantially.

States with the slowest growth in personal income

In the second quarter of 2000, the six states with the slowest growth in personal income were Connecticut (0.5 percent), Arizona (0.7 percent), North Dakota (0.8 percent), New Hampshire (0.8 percent), Massachusetts (1.0 percent), and Wyoming (1.0 percent). Except for North Dakota, personal income growth in these States slowed substantially from the first quarter and was well below recent trends. From the second quarter of 1999 to the second quarter of 2000, personal income grew at above-average rates in Arizona, New Hampshire, and Massachusetts, and at below-average rates in Connecticut, North Dakota, and Wyoming (see table below and table 4).

The slow growth in personal income in these states primarily reflected weakness in net earnings. As a group, these six states accounted for 7.0 percent of U.S. personal income but contributed 3.2 percent of the \$136-billion of U.S. growth in the second quarter.

States with the slowest growth in personal income in 2000:II

	Personal income					Type of income			Percent of	
	1999:II	1999:III	1999:IV	2000:I	2000:II	Net earnings	Dividends, interest, and rent	Transfer payments	U.S. personal income, 2000:II	Growth in U.S. personal income, 2000:II
	percent change from previous quarter					percent change from 2000:I to 2000:II				
United States	1.3	1.3	1.9	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.3	1.8	100.0	100.0
Connecticut	1.5	1.9	1.1	1.6	.5	.2	.8	1.7	1.6	.5
Arizona	3.2	1.5	1.8	3.3	.7	.1	1.6	2.3	1.6	.6
North Dakota	3.4	-1.6	6.8	-1.0	.8	.5	1.3	1.0	.2	.1
New Hampshire	1.8	2.1	2.2	3.8	.8	.4	1.8	1.6	.5	.2
Massachusetts	1.5	2.7	1.8	3.6	1.0	.8	1.2	1.6	2.9	1.7
Wyoming	1.7	2.0	1.3	1.9	1.0	.6	1.8	1.7	.2	.1

Note.—Percent changes are expressed at quarterly rates.

In Connecticut, Arizona, New Hampshire, and Massachusetts, slow growth in earnings by place of work reflected reductions in lump-sum payments — bonuses and other nonregular payments — from unusually high levels in the first quarter of 2000. This volatility of lump-sum payments also affected growth patterns in six other states to lesser degrees.

- M In Connecticut, a large decline in earnings in retail trade, mainly reflecting a reduction in lump-sum payments, was the major contributor to the slow growth in earnings by place of work. In addition, a decline in manufacturing earnings also contributed to the slow growth.
- M In Arizona, a large decline in earnings in services, mainly reflecting a reduction in lump-sum payments, was the major contributor to the slow growth.
- M In North Dakota, declines in earnings in construction; farms; and government were the major contributors to slow growth in earnings. The decline in construction reflected completion of a pipeline; the decline in farms partly reflected reductions in livestock cash receipts.
- M In New Hampshire, a large decline in manufacturing earnings, mainly reflecting a reduction in lump-sum payments, was the major contributor to the slow growth.
- M In Massachusetts, a large decline in earnings in finance, insurance, and real estate, mainly reflecting a reduction in lump-sum payments, was the major contributor to the slow growth.
- M In Wyoming, earnings declines in construction; government; farms; and wholesale trade contributed to the slow growth.

Definitions

Personal income is the income received by all persons from participation in production, from government and business transfer payments, and from government interest. Personal income is the sum of net earnings by place of residence, rental income of persons, personal dividend income, personal interest income, and transfer payments. Net earnings is earnings by place of work – the sum of wage and salary disbursements (payrolls), other labor income, and proprietors' income -- less personal contributions for social insurance, plus an adjustment to convert earnings by place of work to a place-of-residence basis. Personal income is measured before the deduction of personal income taxes and other personal taxes and is reported in current dollars (no adjustment is made for price changes).

The estimate of personal income in the United States is derived as the sum of the state estimates; it differs from the estimate of personal income in the national income and product accounts (NIPA's) because of differences in coverage, in the methodologies used to prepare the estimates, and in the timing of the availability of source data.

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Next state personal income release — January 24, 2001, at 9:00 AM EST
State Personal Income: Third Quarter 2000

Table 1.—Personal Income by Component, by State and Region, 2000:I-2000:II

[Seasonally adjusted]

	Percent change ¹				Percent change in personal income ¹	Contribution to percent change in personal income (percentage points)			Dollar change (millions) ³			
	Personal income	Net earnings ²	Dividends, interest, and rent	Transfer payments		Net earnings ²	Dividends, interest, and rent	Transfer payments	Personal income	Net earnings ²	Dividends, interest, and rent	Transfer payments
United States.....	1.7	1.7	1.3	1.8	1.7	1.19	.26	.24	136,242	96,314	20,691	19,237
New England												
Connecticut.....	.5	.2	.8	1.7	.5	.14	.15	.19	639	188	202	248
Maine.....	1.5	1.4	1.3	2.1	1.5	.92	.24	.35	479	291	77	110
Massachusetts.....	1.0	.8	1.2	1.6	1.0	.59	.22	.20	2,356	1,385	511	459
New Hampshire.....	.8	.4	1.8	1.6	.8	.27	.35	.16	312	110	138	66
Rhode Island.....	1.5	1.6	1.3	1.7	1.5	.99	.27	.27	464	299	82	83
Vermont.....	1.5	1.5	1.3	2.1	1.5	.96	.26	.30	242	153	41	48
Mideast												
Delaware.....	2.4	2.7	1.4	2.4	2.4	1.86	.28	.28	573	440	67	67
District of Columbia.....	.3	0	1.0	.9	.3	0	.21	.11	69	-1	45	24
Maryland.....	1.2	1.1	1.1	2.0	1.2	.75	.21	.21	2,039	1,313	367	359
New Jersey.....	1.8	2.0	1.4	1.5	1.8	1.40	.25	.16	5,388	4,164	746	478
New York.....	1.8	2.0	1.2	1.7	1.8	1.32	.22	.26	11,436	8,395	1,366	1,675
Pennsylvania.....	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.7	1.4	.86	.23	.27	4,768	3,033	793	941
Great Lakes												
Illinois.....	1.9	2.2	1.3	1.5	1.9	1.51	.27	.17	7,581	5,867	1,056	658
Indiana.....	1.9	2.1	1.4	1.5	1.9	1.44	.26	.20	3,032	2,305	415	312
Michigan.....	2.3	2.6	1.7	1.5	2.3	1.75	.32	.20	6,547	5,041	922	584
Ohio.....	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.06	.27	.21	4,848	3,343	853	652
Wisconsin.....	2.2	2.5	1.6	1.6	2.2	1.66	.34	.20	3,257	2,458	506	292
Plains												
Iowa.....	2.4	2.8	1.5	1.7	2.4	1.81	.33	.23	1,789	1,365	251	174
Kansas.....	1.9	2.1	1.4	1.8	1.9	1.42	.28	.22	1,396	1,035	204	157
Minnesota.....	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.5	1.8	1.28	.40	.17	2,806	1,947	606	253
Missouri.....	1.9	2.0	1.2	2.2	1.9	1.30	.24	.32	2,762	1,931	361	470
Nebraska.....	1.7	1.7	1.3	2.2	1.7	1.15	.26	.28	786	533	122	130
North Dakota.....	.8	.5	1.3	1.0	.8	.31	.30	.16	118	47	46	24
South Dakota.....	1.8	1.8	1.6	1.8	1.8	1.14	.38	.24	336	219	72	46
Southeast												
Alabama.....	1.6	1.5	1.3	2.2	1.6	.98	.23	.36	1,613	1,008	234	373
Arkansas.....	1.4	1.1	1.5	2.2	1.4	.70	.29	.38	799	408	169	222
Florida.....	2.1	2.4	1.3	2.1	2.1	1.37	.36	.32	8,873	5,933	1,543	1,399
Georgia.....	1.7	1.7	1.4	2.2	1.7	1.25	.23	.23	3,848	2,802	522	525
Kentucky.....	1.6	1.4	1.6	2.2	1.6	.91	.31	.37	1,509	864	293	352
Louisiana.....	1.5	1.6	1.3	1.6	1.5	1.03	.24	.27	1,571	1,048	244	279
Mississippi.....	1.3	.9	1.5	2.4	1.3	.59	.26	.44	756	348	150	259
North Carolina.....	1.9	1.6	2.2	2.5	1.9	1.12	.41	.35	3,896	2,332	843	721
South Carolina.....	2.0	2.1	1.5	2.5	2.0	1.38	.28	.38	1,928	1,309	261	358
Tennessee.....	1.8	1.8	1.6	2.4	1.8	1.20	.26	.37	2,658	1,749	376	533
Virginia.....	1.2	1.1	1.1	2.3	1.2	.76	.20	.22	2,534	1,622	436	476
West Virginia.....	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.5	.92	.27	.30	577	357	105	115
Southwest												
Arizona.....	.7	.1	1.6	2.3	.7	.07	.31	.30	871	89	396	388
New Mexico.....	1.9	1.9	1.4	2.5	1.9	1.20	.27	.39	724	468	105	151
Oklahoma.....	2.0	2.1	1.3	2.1	2.0	1.40	.24	.33	1,556	1,106	189	260
Texas.....	2.1	2.2	1.5	2.3	2.1	1.60	.23	.26	11,775	9,016	1,312	1,447
Rocky Mountain												
Colorado.....	2.1	2.3	1.7	2.1	2.1	1.65	.31	.18	2,880	2,223	414	243
Idaho.....	1.3	1.0	1.5	2.2	1.3	.69	.29	.28	381	209	87	85
Montana.....	1.8	1.9	1.7	1.5	1.8	1.17	.40	.23	360	234	80	45
Utah.....	2.2	2.3	1.7	2.2	2.2	1.66	.31	.22	1,132	859	158	115
Wyoming.....	1.0	.6	1.8	1.7	1.0	.36	.48	.20	139	48	64	27
Far West												
Alaska.....	1.7	1.9	1.5	1.2	1.7	1.27	.27	.18	318	235	50	35
California.....	1.4	1.6	.8	1.4	1.4	1.12	.15	.16	15,061	11,849	1,561	1,649
Hawaii.....	1.6	1.9	.4	1.7	1.6	1.30	.08	.21	529	433	28	69
Nevada.....	2.5	2.6	2.3	2.3	2.5	1.76	.53	.23	1,481	1,031	314	135
Oregon.....	1.7	1.6	1.7	2.1	1.7	1.03	.38	.28	1,588	968	356	265
Washington.....	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.9	1.6	1.04	.30	.22	2,860	1,908	549	403
BEA regions												
New England.....	.9	.7	1.2	1.7	.9	.50	.22	.21	4,491	2,426	1,052	1,013
Mideast.....	1.6	1.7	1.2	1.7	1.6	1.15	.23	.24	24,273	17,343	3,387	3,543
Great Lakes.....	1.9	2.2	1.5	1.5	1.9	1.46	.29	.19	25,265	19,015	3,752	2,498
Plains.....	1.9	2.0	1.5	1.8	1.9	1.33	.31	.24	9,994	7,077	1,661	1,255
Southeast.....	1.7	1.7	1.5	2.2	1.7	1.12	.29	.32	30,564	19,778	5,175	5,611
Southwest.....	1.8	1.8	1.5	2.3	1.8	1.32	.25	.28	14,927	10,677	2,003	2,247
Rocky Mountain.....	2.0	2.0	1.7	2.0	2.0	1.43	.32	.21	4,892	3,574	803	515
Far West.....	1.5	1.6	1.1	1.6	1.5	1.13	.20	.18	21,837	16,425	2,858	2,555

1. Percent changes are expressed at quarterly rates.

2. Net earnings is earnings by place of work -- the sum of wage and salary disbursements (payrolls), other labor income, and proprietors' income -- less personal contributions for social insurance plus an adjustment to convert earnings by place of work to a place-of-residence basis.

3. Dollar changes are expressed at annual rates.

Note: Estimates may not add to totals due to rounding.

Source: Bureau of Economic Analysis, U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table 2.—Earnings by Major Industry, by State and Region, 2000:I-2000:II

[Seasonally adjusted at quarterly rates]

	Percent change												
	Net earnings ¹	Earnings by place of work											
		Total	Private goods-producing industries				Private services-producing industries						Government
			Total ²	Farms	Construction	Manufacturing	Total	Transportation and public utilities	Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Finance, insurance, and real estate	Services	
United States.....	1.7	1.7	1.4	7.2	1.5	1.2	2.0	3.8	1.7	1.2	1.9	1.8	1.3
New England													
Connecticut.....	.2	0	-.2	6.4	-.1	-.3	-.3	2.0	1.9	-13.1	1.6	2.0	2.0
Maine.....	1.4	1.5	.6	5.3	.4	.6	2.1	4.6	1.1	1.1	.6	2.6	.7
Massachusetts.....	.8	.8	2.1	6.6	2.3	2.1	.3	3.8	1.3	1.1	-6.7	1.9	1.6
New Hampshire.....	.4	.3	-2.5	6.2	.1	-3.4	1.3	2.1	.7	.7	2.2	1.3	1.8
Rhode Island.....	1.6	1.7	.9	3.2	3.5	0	2.4	5.3	1.0	2.5	1.8	2.2	.5
Vermont.....	1.5	1.5	1.0	11.5	0	.8	1.9	4.4	3.6	.6	2.2	1.5	1.1
Mideast													
Delaware.....	2.7	2.9	2.9	5.2	1.0	3.5	2.6	3.3	3.2	1.7	2.4	2.8	4.0
District of Columbia.....	0	-1.2	-.3	(3)	-.8	.3	1.2	2.1	-.4	1.5	2.6	.9	-4.1
Maryland.....	1.1	1.4	1.9	5.0	.9	2.9	1.8	3.9	1.9	1.1	1.6	1.7	.1
New Jersey.....	2.0	2.0	1.7	8.1	2.1	1.6	2.2	3.0	1.5	2.1	2.4	2.2	1.4
New York.....	2.0	2.0	.9	9.8	1.8	.7	2.2	3.7	1.5	1.8	2.4	2.0	2.1
Pennsylvania.....	1.3	1.3	.9	8.4	-1.1	1.4	1.5	3.5	1.6	.4	2.0	1.2	1.2
Great Lakes													
Illinois.....	2.2	2.2	2.5	90.7	.6	2.4	2.1	4.0	1.7	1.4	1.8	2.1	1.7
Indiana.....	2.1	2.1	2.4	42.0	1.6	2.2	2.1	3.7	2.1	.8	1.9	2.3	1.2
Michigan.....	2.6	2.6	3.4	14.9	1.6	3.8	2.1	3.9	1.9	1.3	1.6	2.1	2.0
Ohio.....	1.6	1.6	1.6	26.4	-.9	2.0	1.7	3.9	1.4	1.3	2.2	1.2	1.2
Wisconsin.....	2.5	2.5	2.9	47.3	.5	2.8	2.3	5.4	1.8	1.7	2.4	1.9	2.0
Plains													
Iowa.....	2.8	2.8	5.0	32.7	3.6	3.5	2.1	3.7	1.8	1.9	2.1	1.9	1.1
Kansas.....	2.1	2.1	3.1	6.1	2.1	3.3	2.1	3.7	1.2	1.5	2.1	2.0	.9
Minnesota.....	1.9	1.9	1.6	28.2	-1.8	1.6	2.1	4.6	2.3	1.5	1.5	1.8	1.3
Missouri.....	2.0	2.0	3.0	(3)	.4	2.8	1.8	2.9	.7	1.9	2.4	1.6	.9
Nebraska.....	1.7	1.7	2.5	8.5	-.7	2.7	1.6	3.5	.6	1.5	1.9	1.0	1.0
North Dakota.....	.5	.5	-1.5	-13.3	-7.9	6.2	1.8	3.5	1.5	.8	1.9	1.6	-.9
South Dakota.....	1.8	1.7	3.0	15.7	-1.9	-1.0	1.2	2.2	1.1	.9	2.1	.8	.9
Southeast													
Alabama.....	1.5	1.5	2.0	-4.3	1.8	2.7	1.7	2.9	1.0	.9	1.9	1.8	.3
Arkansas.....	1.1	1.1	1.4	-1.5	.8	2.2	.4	3.8	2.4	-6.5	1.8	2.3	2.4
Florida.....	2.4	2.3	1.3	9.4	1.9	2.6	2.5	4.2	1.7	1.5	2.6	2.7	2.6
Georgia.....	1.7	1.7	.1	-.8	.1	.2	2.3	3.5	2.6	2.1	2.3	1.9	1.6
Kentucky.....	1.4	1.5	.2	-36.8	.4	2.5	2.3	2.9	2.1	1.5	2.5	2.4	1.2
Louisiana.....	1.6	1.6	1.3	-4.9	3.0	-.1	1.9	4.0	1.6	1.1	1.6	1.7	1.0
Mississippi.....	.9	.8	.2	4.7	-2.6	.6	1.1	4.8	.1	0	1.1	.6	1.2
North Carolina.....	1.6	1.7	.8	-10.7	1.9	1.3	2.1	4.5	1.6	1.0	2.5	1.9	1.8
South Carolina.....	2.1	2.1	1.2	-9.8	2.1	1.4	2.4	4.0	2.3	1.2	3.2	2.2	2.7
Tennessee.....	1.8	1.8	1.1	(3)	3.5	.5	2.2	4.3	1.4	1.5	2.3	2.0	1.4
Virginia.....	1.1	1.3	.8	-17.4	1.5	.9	2.2	3.9	1.4	1.2	2.6	2.2	-.6
West Virginia.....	1.6	1.6	1.1	(3)	-.2	.5	1.8	3.6	-.4	2.0	1.9	1.6	1.7
Southwest													
Arizona.....	.1	0	3.0	13.1	1.7	3.5	-1.4	5.5	1.8	2.3	3.6	-5.9	1.7
New Mexico.....	1.9	1.8	1.8	13.4	1.2	-2.0	2.5	5.0	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.2	.5
Oklahoma.....	2.1	2.2	3.3	-4.2	1.8	5.1	2.1	3.7	2.2	1.0	2.3	2.0	.7
Texas.....	2.2	2.2	2.2	6.2	2.8	1.5	2.4	3.8	2.0	2.1	2.8	1.9	1.3
Rocky Mountain													
Colorado.....	2.3	2.3	3.2	2.9	4.2	2.7	2.2	3.3	2.1	2.0	1.6	2.1	1.2
Idaho.....	1.0	1.0	-2.3	4.0	4.1	-6.6	2.6	3.3	2.2	1.5	2.1	3.2	2.3
Montana.....	1.9	1.9	3.9	18.6	4.5	.8	1.8	2.8	1.5	1.8	2.9	1.4	.2
Utah.....	2.3	2.3	2.6	2.1	-1.8	5.3	2.5	4.1	1.8	1.3	2.5	2.7	1.1
Wyoming.....	.6	.6	-.4	-8.4	-5.8	.8	1.9	4.5	-.8	.2	2.7	1.8	-.8
Far West													
Alaska.....	1.9	1.9	3.1	4.0	-.2	5.3	2.5	4.1	.6	1.3	2.9	2.3	.3
California.....	1.6	1.6	-.5	6.7	3.0	-2.1	2.3	4.1	1.8	1.9	2.3	2.1	1.8
Hawaii.....	1.9	1.9	3.4	2.7	4.9	1.1	2.3	4.5	3.2	1.9	2.4	1.7	.6
Nevada.....	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.4	1.2	7.0	2.7	4.5	2.2	2.4	3.9	2.3	2.1
Oregon.....	1.6	1.6	1.3	5.6	1.5	1.1	1.8	4.0	1.9	1.2	2.5	1.2	1.6
Washington.....	1.5	1.5	0	4.0	2.5	-1.4	2.1	3.6	1.7	1.6	2.8	1.9	1.0
BEA regions													
New England.....	.7	.7	.8	7.2	1.3	.6	.4	3.4	1.4	-2.8	-2.8	1.9	1.5
Mideast.....	1.7	1.7	1.2	8.0	.9	1.3	2.0	3.5	1.5	1.4	2.3	1.8	.9
Great Lakes.....	2.2	2.1	2.6	42.2	.6	2.7	2.0	4.1	1.7	1.3	1.9	1.9	1.6
Plains.....	2.0	2.0	2.7	20.6	0	2.5	1.9	3.6	1.5	1.6	2.0	1.7	1.0
Southeast.....	1.7	1.7	.9	-4.2	1.5	1.3	2.2	3.9	1.8	1.1	2.4	2.2	1.4
Southwest.....	1.8	1.8	2.4	6.0	2.5	2.1	1.8	4.0	2.0	2.0	2.9	.6	1.3
Rocky Mountain.....	2.0	2.0	2.0	4.3	2.4	1.3	2.3	3.5	1.9	1.7	1.9	2.3	1.1
Far West.....	1.6	1.6	-.1	6.2	2.7	-1.6	2.2	4.0	1.8	1.8	2.5	2.1	1.6

1. Net earnings is earnings by place of work -- the sum of wage and salary disbursements (payrolls), other labor income, and proprietors' income -- less personal contributions for social insurance plus an adjustment to convert earnings by place of work to a place-of-residence basis.

2. Also includes mining and agricultural services, forestry, and fishing.

3. Not meaningful.

Source: Bureau of Economic Analysis, U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table 3.—Earnings by Industry Group, by State and Region, 2000:I-2000:II
[Seasonally adjusted]

	Percent change in earnings by place of work ¹	Contribution to percent change in earnings by place of work (percentage points)			Dollar change (millions) ²			
		Private goods-producing industries	Private services-producing industries	Government	Earnings by place of work	Private goods-producing industries	Private services-producing industries	Government
United States.....	1.7	.34	1.18	.21	101,754	20,226	69,413	12,115
New England								
Connecticut.....	0	-.05	-.18	.22	-12	-52	-168	207
Maine.....	1.5	.14	1.20	.12	313	31	257	25
Massachusetts.....	.8	.45	.18	.18	1,458	812	322	324
New Hampshire.....	.3	-.72	.77	.20	68	-191	204	54
Rhode Island.....	1.7	.20	1.45	.09	333	38	278	18
Vermont.....	1.5	.30	1.04	.18	168	33	115	20
Mideast								
Delaware.....	2.9	.80	1.51	.56	519	145	273	101
District of Columbia.....	-1.2	-.02	.61	-1.74	-520	-9	274	-786
Maryland.....	1.4	.31	1.10	.03	1,608	343	1,231	34
New Jersey.....	2.0	.34	1.46	.20	4,104	695	2,993	417
New York.....	2.0	.14	1.54	.30	9,356	666	7,280	1,410
Pennsylvania.....	1.3	.23	.91	.16	3,127	561	2,187	378
Great Lakes								
Illinois.....	2.2	.60	1.34	.23	6,205	1,712	3,845	649
Indiana.....	2.1	.88	1.07	.16	2,377	988	1,208	180
Michigan.....	2.6	1.29	1.02	.26	5,353	2,683	2,132	537
Ohio.....	1.6	.50	.91	.18	3,546	1,115	2,024	407
Wisconsin.....	2.5	.98	1.23	.27	2,547	1,006	1,261	281
Plains								
Iowa.....	2.8	1.43	1.19	.18	1,439	734	611	93
Kansas.....	2.1	.82	1.16	.16	1,089	418	589	81
Minnesota.....	1.9	.44	1.24	.18	2,073	487	1,389	197
Missouri.....	2.0	.71	1.11	.15	2,094	756	1,180	158
Nebraska.....	1.7	.59	.94	.16	569	200	316	53
North Dakota.....	.5	-.30	1.03	-.19	58	-32	109	-20
South Dakota.....	1.7	.89	.64	.15	222	118	85	19
Southeast								
Alabama.....	1.5	.58	.87	.07	1,062	405	611	48
Arkansas.....	1.1	.46	.22	.39	426	183	88	154
Florida.....	2.3	.21	1.72	.42	6,282	561	4,597	1,124
Georgia.....	1.7	.02	1.45	.24	2,962	38	2,509	415
Kentucky.....	1.5	.07	1.17	.21	960	48	773	139
Louisiana.....	1.6	.34	1.05	.19	1,112	240	738	134
Mississippi.....	.8	.07	.51	.25	324	26	199	98
North Carolina.....	1.7	.24	1.10	.32	2,516	362	1,675	480
South Carolina.....	2.1	.36	1.20	.54	1,373	238	784	351
Tennessee.....	1.8	.28	1.29	.19	1,895	304	1,386	204
Virginia.....	1.3	.14	1.32	-.13	2,040	210	2,030	-200
West Virginia.....	1.6	.28	.92	.37	372	67	218	87
Southwest								
Arizona.....	0	.67	-.89	.25	29	610	-812	230
New Mexico.....	1.8	.35	1.33	.14	488	93	356	38
Oklahoma.....	2.2	.91	1.11	.14	1,174	494	603	77
Texas.....	2.2	.56	1.42	.19	9,555	2,466	6,237	853
Rocky Mountain								
Colorado.....	2.3	.67	1.42	.17	2,345	694	1,472	180
Idaho.....	1.0	-.76	1.29	.43	206	-163	279	92
Montana.....	1.9	.80	1.06	.05	250	105	138	7
Utah.....	2.3	.58	1.51	.20	911	231	599	81
Wyoming.....	.6	-.11	.89	-.19	51	-10	77	-16
Far West								
Alaska.....	1.9	.63	1.19	.11	270	88	166	15
California.....	1.6	-.11	1.40	.27	12,445	-844	11,174	2,115
Hawaii.....	1.9	.34	1.37	.19	458	83	330	46
Nevada.....	2.6	.45	1.88	.29	1,112	190	797	125
Oregon.....	1.6	.37	.98	.25	1,065	246	652	167
Washington.....	1.5	0	1.30	.17	1,982	6	1,746	231
BEA regions								
New England.....	.7	.19	.29	.18	2,329	671	1,008	649
Mideast.....	1.7	.22	1.30	.14	18,193	2,400	14,238	1,556
Great Lakes.....	2.1	.80	1.12	.22	20,028	7,504	10,470	2,055
Plains.....	2.0	.71	1.13	.15	7,542	2,682	4,279	582
Southeast.....	1.7	.22	1.27	.25	21,321	2,681	15,605	3,036
Southwest.....	1.8	.60	1.04	.20	11,245	3,663	6,385	1,198
Rocky Mountain.....	2.0	.46	1.38	.18	3,763	856	2,565	342
Far West.....	1.6	-.02	1.38	.25	17,331	-231	14,864	2,698

1. Earnings by place of work is the sum of wage and salary disbursements (payrolls), other labor income, and proprietors' income. Percent changes are expressed at quarterly rates.
2. Dollar changes are expressed at annual rates.

Note: Estimates may not add to totals due to rounding.
Source: Bureau of Economic Analysis, U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table 4.—Personal Income, by State and Region, 1999:II-2000:II

[Millions of dollars, seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	1999			2000		Percent change from preceding quarter ¹				Percent change 1999:II- 2000:II ²
	II ^r	III ^r	IV ^r	I ^r	II ^p	1999:III	1999:IV	2000:I	2000:II	
United States.....	7,722,844	7,820,923	7,968,485	8,101,562	8,237,804	1.3	1.9	1.7	1.7	6.7
New England										
Connecticut.....	127,915	130,305	131,713	133,809	134,448	1.9	1.1	1.6	.5	5.1
Maine.....	30,624	31,529	31,238	31,798	32,277	3.0	-.9	1.8	1.5	5.4
Massachusetts.....	216,394	222,322	226,310	234,466	236,822	2.7	1.8	3.6	1.0	9.4
New Hampshire.....	36,945	37,710	38,532	39,989	40,301	2.1	2.2	3.8	.8	9.1
Rhode Island.....	28,795	29,435	29,750	30,231	30,695	2.2	1.1	1.6	1.5	6.6
Vermont.....	15,293	15,475	15,695	15,948	16,190	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.5	5.9
Mideast										
Delaware.....	22,879	23,377	23,794	23,672	24,245	2.2	1.8	-.5	2.4	6.0
District of Columbia.....	20,535	20,781	21,176	21,333	21,402	1.2	1.9	.7	.3	4.2
Maryland.....	166,527	169,323	171,422	174,181	176,220	1.7	1.2	1.6	1.2	5.8
New Jersey.....	286,897	289,804	295,387	297,743	303,131	1.0	1.9	.8	1.8	5.7
New York.....	610,755	621,524	623,232	634,643	646,079	1.8	.3	1.8	1.8	5.8
Pennsylvania.....	341,195	345,396	349,399	352,139	356,907	1.2	1.2	.8	1.4	4.6
Great Lakes										
Illinois.....	375,960	377,699	386,346	389,783	397,364	.5	2.3	.9	1.9	5.7
Indiana.....	154,259	155,901	158,920	159,535	162,567	1.1	1.9	.4	1.9	5.4
Michigan.....	275,989	279,448	282,718	288,086	294,633	1.3	1.2	1.9	2.3	6.8
Ohio.....	303,911	306,827	311,520	315,185	320,033	1.0	1.5	1.2	1.5	5.3
Wisconsin.....	142,767	144,789	147,350	147,698	150,955	1.4	1.8	.2	2.2	5.7
Plains										
Iowa.....	72,790	73,393	76,071	75,204	76,993	.8	3.6	-1.1	2.4	5.8
Kansas.....	70,429	70,970	73,993	72,945	74,341	.8	4.3	-1.4	1.9	5.6
Minnesota.....	146,146	147,277	151,600	152,729	155,535	.8	2.9	.7	1.8	6.4
Missouri.....	143,515	144,538	147,259	148,533	151,295	.7	1.9	.9	1.9	5.4
Nebraska.....	44,656	44,687	47,192	46,435	47,221	.1	5.6	-1.6	1.7	5.7
North Dakota.....	14,765	14,531	15,512	15,351	15,469	-1.6	6.8	-1.0	.8	4.8
South Dakota.....	18,290	18,254	19,247	19,092	19,428	-.2	5.4	-.8	1.8	6.2
Southeast										
Alabama.....	100,082	100,910	102,073	102,323	103,936	.8	1.2	.2	1.6	3.9
Arkansas.....	56,659	56,422	58,158	58,559	59,358	-.4	3.1	.7	1.4	4.8
Florida.....	417,831	422,398	427,189	432,720	441,593	1.1	1.1	1.3	2.1	5.7
Georgia.....	211,262	213,865	218,194	224,299	228,147	1.2	2.0	2.8	1.7	8.0
Kentucky.....	91,322	92,669	94,085	95,155	96,664	1.5	1.5	1.1	1.6	5.8
Louisiana.....	99,707	99,937	101,460	102,062	103,633	.2	1.5	.6	1.5	3.9
Mississippi.....	56,913	57,574	58,531	58,590	59,346	1.2	1.7	.1	1.3	4.3
North Carolina.....	198,615	197,595	203,834	208,246	212,142	-.5	3.2	2.2	1.9	6.8
South Carolina.....	90,876	92,258	93,512	94,665	96,593	1.5	1.4	1.2	2.0	6.3
Tennessee.....	139,372	141,339	143,283	145,600	148,258	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.8	6.4
Virginia.....	202,302	205,506	209,438	212,848	215,382	1.6	1.9	1.6	1.2	6.5
West Virginia.....	37,656	38,088	38,524	38,720	39,297	1.1	1.1	.5	1.5	4.4
Southwest										
Arizona.....	119,868	121,625	123,794	127,883	128,754	1.5	1.8	3.3	.7	7.4
New Mexico.....	37,925	38,252	38,747	39,102	39,826	.9	1.3	.9	1.9	5.0
Oklahoma.....	76,670	77,118	78,723	78,793	80,349	.6	2.1	.1	2.0	4.8
Texas.....	534,575	539,960	551,782	564,528	576,303	1.0	2.2	2.3	2.1	7.8
Rocky Mountain										
Colorado.....	126,648	128,732	133,084	134,683	137,563	1.6	3.4	1.2	2.1	8.6
Idaho.....	28,360	28,718	29,386	30,149	30,530	1.3	2.3	2.6	1.3	7.7
Montana.....	19,477	19,223	19,973	20,010	20,370	-1.3	3.9	.2	1.8	4.6
Utah.....	49,289	50,134	50,697	51,766	52,898	1.7	1.1	2.1	2.2	7.3
Wyoming.....	12,545	12,796	12,960	13,210	13,349	2.0	1.3	1.9	1.0	6.4
Far West										
Alaska.....	17,608	17,754	18,003	18,504	18,822	.8	1.4	2.8	1.7	6.9
California.....	980,950	996,567	1,022,897	1,058,501	1,073,562	1.6	2.6	3.5	1.4	9.4
Hawaii.....	32,480	33,005	33,115	33,281	33,810	1.6	.3	.5	1.6	4.1
Nevada.....	55,632	56,448	57,706	58,731	60,212	1.5	2.2	1.8	2.5	8.2
Oregon.....	88,863	90,217	91,953	94,123	95,711	1.5	1.9	2.4	1.7	7.7
Washington.....	171,126	176,520	182,005	183,986	186,846	3.2	3.1	1.1	1.6	9.2
BEA regions										
New England.....	455,967	466,775	473,238	486,241	490,732	2.4	1.4	2.7	.9	7.6
Mideast.....	1,448,788	1,470,205	1,484,411	1,503,711	1,527,984	1.5	1.0	1.3	1.6	5.5
Great Lakes.....	1,252,885	1,264,663	1,286,855	1,300,287	1,325,552	.9	1.8	1.0	1.9	5.8
Plains.....	510,591	513,650	530,874	530,288	540,282	.6	3.4	-.1	1.9	5.8
Southeast.....	1,702,597	1,718,561	1,748,282	1,773,785	1,804,349	.9	1.7	1.5	1.7	6.0
Southwest.....	769,039	776,955	793,047	810,306	825,233	1.0	2.1	2.2	1.8	7.3
Rocky Mountain.....	236,318	239,603	246,100	249,818	254,710	1.4	2.7	1.5	2.0	7.8
Far West.....	1,346,659	1,370,511	1,405,679	1,447,126	1,468,963	1.8	2.6	2.9	1.5	9.1

^r Revised.

^p Preliminary.

1. Percent changes are expressed at quarterly rates.

2. Percent changes are expressed at annual rates.

Note: Estimates may not add to totals due to rounding.

Source: Bureau of Economic Analysis, U.S. Department of Commerce.